

# Er:YAP



## DESCRIPTION

Emission and excitation spectra of Er-doped YAP crystals reveal a broad emission band in the eyesafe region with peaks around 1545-nm and 1608-nm and pump-bands suitable for common 800-nm and 970-nm diode lasers, suggesting YAP as a candidate crystalline host for diode-pumped laser in the 1.5- $\mu\text{m}$  eye-safe regime. Yttrium aluminum perovskite (YAP) is expected to be suitable host material for efficient laser emission owing to higher thermal conductivity ( $\sim 13.3 \text{ W m}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$ ) good mechanical properties, and lower photon energy compared to YAG,  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$ , and  $\text{Lu}_2\text{O}_3$ . Er: YAP exhibits the large emission cross-section in  $3 \mu\text{m}$ , which was three times larger than that of Er: YAG. Highly doped Er:YAP can emit  $2.73\mu\text{m}$  wavelength laser, and lowly doped Er:YAP crystal emits  $1.66\mu\text{m}$  laser. Moreover, Er:YAP is one of the most promising laser materials, and can provide high-power mid-IR coherent beam.

## FEATURES

- Higher thermal conductivity
- Lower phonon energy
- Good mechanical properties
- Abundant energy level structure
- High doping concentration

## APPLICATIONS

- Eyesafe Glass
- high-power mid-IR coherent beam

## PARAMETERS

### OPTICAL AND SPECTRAL PROPERTIES

Laser Transition	$^4\text{S}_{3/2} \rightarrow ^4\text{I}_{9/2}$	$^4\text{I}_{11/2} \rightarrow ^4\text{I}_{13/2}$
Laser Wavelength	1.66 $\mu\text{m}$	2.73 $\mu\text{m}$
Pump Belt	0.6-0.8 $\mu\text{m}$	1.53 $\mu\text{m}$
Emission Cross Section	3 $\mu\text{m}$	
Refractive Index	1.94-1.97 (@ 632.8 nm)	



# Er:YAP

## PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Chemical Formula	Er:YAlO <sub>3</sub>
Crystal Structure	Rhombic Crystals-Pbnm
Molecular Mass	163.884
Shape	Translucent Crystalline Solid
Direction	b axis-Pbnm
Melting Point	1870 °C
Density	5.35 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Specific Heat Capacity	0.557 J/g·K
Thermal Conductivity	11.7 W/m·K (a-axis) 10.0 W/m·K (b-axis) 13.3 W/m·K (c-axis)
Coefficient of Thermal Expansion	2.32 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> (a-axis) 8.08 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> (b-axis) 8.7 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> (c-axis)
Precise Quality	163.872 g/mol
Single Isotope Mass	163.872 g/mol

## SPECTRA

