## Tm:YAP



## DESCRIPTION

CRYLINK's Tm:YAP crystal products, also known as Thulium-doped $\mathrm{YAIO}_{3}$ crystal. It is a kind of laser crystal product with excellent comprehensive performance. It is widely used in laser medical treatment, military field and atmospheric remote sensing field. The product has high efficiency laser output, good physical and chemical properties, linear polarization laser emission characteristics. Can be used in ladar, laser medical equipment products.

## FEATURES

- High-efficiency laser output
- Straight polarization laser emission
- Good physical and chemical performance
- The highest local absorption is in the infrared region


## APPLICATIONS

- Lidar
- Light therapy
- Stereolocation neurosurgery
- Atmospheric remote sensing


## PARAMETERS

PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

| Crystal Structure | Orthogonal - Pbnm |
| :---: | :---: |
| Lattice Constant | $\mathrm{a}=0.5138 \mathrm{~nm}, \mathrm{~b}=0.5274 \mathrm{~nm}, \mathrm{c}=0.7308 \mathrm{~nm}$ |
| Melting Point | $1870{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Density | $5.35 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm3}$ |
| Mohs Hardness | 8.5 |
| Specific Heat Capacity | $400 \mathrm{~J} /(\mathrm{kg} \cdot \mathrm{K})$ |
| Thermal Conductivity | $11 \mathrm{~W} /(\mathrm{m} \cdot \mathrm{K})$ |
| Refractive Index@ 632 nm | $\mathrm{n}_{\mathrm{a}}=1.91, \mathrm{n}_{\mathrm{b}}=1.92, \mathrm{n}_{\mathrm{c}}=1.94$ |

## Tm:YAP

STANDARD

| Doping Concentration | Tm: 0.2~15at\% |
| :---: | :---: |
| Orientation | [010] or [100] (Pnma) within $5^{\circ}$ |
| Rod Size | Diameter $2 \sim 10 \mathrm{~mm}$, length $2 \sim 100 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| Wavefront Distortion | $\leqslant 0.125 \lambda / 25 \mathrm{~mm} @ 632.8 \mathrm{~nm}$ |
| Extinction Ratio | $\geqslant 25 \mathrm{~dB}$ |
| Dimensional Tolerance | Diamter: $+0.00 /-0.04$, length: $\pm 0.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| Parallelism | $\leqslant 10^{\prime \prime}$ |
| Perpendicularity | $\leqslant 5^{\prime}$ |
| Flatness | $\lambda / 8 @ 632.8 \mathrm{~nm}$ |
| Surface Finish | $10 / 5(\mathrm{MIL}-0-13830 \mathrm{~A})$ |
| Chamfer | $0.15 \pm 0.05 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| AR Coating Reflectivity | $\leqslant 0.25 \%$ |

OPTICAL AND SPECTRAL PROPERTIES

| Optical Transition | ${ }^{3} \mathrm{~F}_{4} \rightarrow{ }^{3} \mathrm{H}_{6}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Absorption Cross Section | $3.7 \sim 8.5 \times 10^{-21} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ |
| Fluorescence Lifetime | $4.4 \sim 7.7 \mathrm{~ms}$ |
| Emission Cross Section | $5 \sim 6 \times 10^{-21} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ |
| Emission Wavelength | $1.98 \mathrm{~mm} @$ a-axis, $1.94 \mathrm{~mm} @$ b-axis |
| Diode Pump Wavelength | $794.8 \mathrm{nm@}$ a-axis, $793.5 \mathrm{nm@}$ b-axis |

SPECTRA


